entailing upon them a brief
signing them to an early

able enemy to health, for
ue of human diseases causes
ystem—drawing its thous
ars of suffering down to an
he nervous system rapidly
fe causes mental derange
pment of the system dis
business and all earth
rer wrecked in body and
urant a train of evils more
With the f[illegible] often a
of self-abuse that a per
flicted, and with the alar
patients ch[illegible] be first m

f males and females treat
fteen years of practice and
[illegible]
ent to any part of the State
ay by patients commun

strictly confidential Ad
al Institute Sacramento
ate Pacific Mail Steamship

of Medical Relief
[illegible] sufferers
having received their
gratitude take k[illegible]
and their statement [illegible]
The d[illegible]
liberty and we comm[illegible]
all afflicted
desirous of acquainting
nough to be similarly a
of their sufferings may be
publicly express his m[illegible]
apkay, for the [illegible]
down by the distressing
practices of uncontrolla
in body and mind, unable
duty imposed upon the [illegible]
the advice of many phy
disease as of trifling im
weeks, and in several m
nt, I found to my unutter
f, my symptoms become
and being told by one that
ned to the brain, medicine
despaired of ever regaining
and as a last resort, and
on Dr Czapkay, who, after
me medicine which almost
l pain and dizziness in my
I resolved to place myself
by a strict obedience to all
ad became clear, and my
in my back and groins, the
us reaction of my whole
citement, the misanthropy
rust and want of confidence
y, and want of resolution,
es pleasurable dreams at
ischarges, have all disap-
s after having consulted
a new life—that life which
ated to end by my own
e unfortunate from falling
ncks. I deem it my duty to
and skill of Dr Czapkay
ay stand in need of medi-
wn experience, that once
nent cure will be effected
B F FILLMORE.
Francisco
e me, this seventh day of

LETON, Notary Public,

[illegible]ville, June 3d, 1855.
—*Sir* I have used the
ut think I shall need any
that I have not entirely
with the appetite I have
recollect, since I called at
ion, as I thought broken
would be able to cure me
be able to do something
head, and strengthen my
cited and tremble at eve-
hat I expected, you may
plete recovery from those
se sores and blotches from
hroat, and the entire stop-
n said were principally the
y tell you which is the
r except not having fully
any man can feel
ars over your charge, and
ou think anybody will be
in the newspapers Be-
THOMAS HAYDEN

ntive to gratitude.
honest desire of my heart,
use which deserves a com
cientific skill, but that of
ago, I suddenly, and from
with a fit of epilepsy,
meet the expenses conse-
eatment, and the discour-
empting it, soon became
to defy the skill of any
e in pursuit of my calling,
ut the slightest warning,
nies, I yet despised the
el to look upon those who
me from danger as ene-
xistence of my miseries.
revious to my affliction,
e was induced to attempt
recommendation, called
n of my circumstances,
r his services, regardless
rtook my case, and with
ore restored to perfect
the boon which I enjoy at
ndebtedness, I consider it
make the case public, in
advice may find a physi-
be placed
EYER YABLONSKY
Francisco ss Subscribed
y of August, A. D 1856.
RANT Notary Public
edical and Surgical Insti
ontgomery, opposite the
San Francisco The Doc-
s no remuneration unless
s from 9 a. m to 9 p m.

L WEAKNESS. nervous
akness of the limbs and
for labor and study dull-
ry, aversion to society,
rict, dizziness, headache,
e side, affections of the
other infirmities in man,
physician and surgeon,
curing diseases is now,
great success
rwise. free
L J CZAPKAY M D

College.

Oregonian Office.

NTH
GENTS LADIES
-- $6 00 $3 00
-- 6 00 3 00
-- 6 00 3 00
8 00

nce
7 to 9 P M
[illegible] licated accounts ad-
rds marked
C A SEARS

es, &c.

Artist,
with J H Mitchell,
of Sedlak

TLAND
PAPER, OILCLOTH
ets, Rings, Pins, and a
at a much lower price

f children is between
oct2dtf

LLOW SUGAR Just
A Follansbury and for
KER BROTHERS

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON THURSDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 12, 1861. NO. 301.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN [illegible] (Sunday excepted) [illegible] in Portland [illegible] It will [illegible] By Mail at $8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months. [illegible] Advertisements [illegible] additional [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN [illegible] the best articles in the daily [illegible] Saturday morning, and [illegible] at $3 per annum [illegible] for three months [illegible] in advance.

[illegible] Front street, over [illegible]

CARTTER & M'CRAW,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW
Solicitors in Chancery,
AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

[illegible] M'CRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.
Office in Starr's Building, Front St. Portland, Oregon.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible] 1 dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
[illegible] Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

C. W. BURRAGE,
CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR,
Corner Stark and Sixth streets,
PORTLAND OREGON.
Sept. 1[illegible], 1861. d&w [illegible]

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.
Collection of Debts promptly attended to.
[illegible] Brooke, Vancouver, W. T
E. D. Shattuck, Attorney at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible] Gibbs & Hoffman,
[illegible] Hamilton,
[illegible] Tilton, Bankers. 41 law

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front [illegible], opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment [illegible] of the execution of Deeds and Instruments to be used in said State and Territory.
Oct. 10, 1861 dtf

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M[illegible] Auction House
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS constantly on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
Consignments of Produce [illegible] July 13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE
LEWISTON, W. T.
[illegible] 1861 dtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
[illegible] side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY
Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farms, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships [illegible]
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY [illegible]
[illegible] business in that line

CHARLES H. [illegible],
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER
[illegible] Kearny Street [illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO
[illegible] FACTORY [illegible]
All Orders promptly attended to
[illegible] parts [illegible]

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS [illegible]

[illegible]

The Seat of our Weakness

[illegible] the Constitution of the United States [illegible] should [illegible] But [illegible] of the States [illegible] the rights [illegible] Government [illegible] was early [illegible] political system [illegible] of the civil [illegible] throughout a large part of the country.

What the framers of the Constitution [illegible] must have been [illegible] by [illegible] to be [illegible] The sagacious foresight of De Tocqueville in detecting [illegible] the latent source and promoting cause of the pending convulsion has been frequently made a topic of remark, since current events have in part justified the accuracy of his predictions though we may hope that the result will prove his fears respecting the incapacity of the National Government to maintain itself against the violent action of any considerable number of the separate States, not to be well founded. But that he was not alone in discovering the seat of our weakness, may be inferred from the verdict of other cool and [illegible] observers of our political institutions, [illegible] pronounced in advance of the modern developments which have given to that verdict such a melancholy confirmation. In illustration of this point we have but to cite the following extract from the "Lectures on Modern History," originally delivered by Professor William Smyth, in the University of Cambridge nearly fifty years ago. Speaking of the United States, he said:

"I am not indisposed to offer this subject to your reflections, and therefore, as a conjecture—though an obvious one—I should say that the great event to be expected [illegible] empire should break up into two or more independent States or Republics, and that at some distant period the continent of America may be destined to exhibit all the melancholy scenes of devastation and war which so long have disgraced the continent of Europe. This, however, must be considered as the grand calamity and failure of the whole [illegible] only from a want of strength in the Federal Government—that is from the friends of liberty not venturing to render the executive powers sufficiently effective. This is the common mistake of all popular governments. In governments more or less monarchial the danger is always of an opposite nature."

A MONARCHY IN MEXICO.—It is impossible to foretell what might be the immediate result of a Spanish monarchy in Mexico, though it may be not unsafe to say that, in so far as Mexico alone is concerned, any change that might offer something like a stable form of Government in place of the terrible anarchy which has prevailed for so many years in our sister Republic, would be for the better. But there are interests pertaining to the United States in conjunction with the affairs of this continent which render it imperative that our Government should prevent by every means [illegible] the consummation of [illegible] a scheme of conquest and colonization as Spain seems to have in store for its unfortunate [illegible] in America. [illegible] the language of the French legislative [illegible] ment [illegible] Napoleon [illegible] it is impossible to resist the conviction that French policy and influence lie at the bottom of the present foreign policy of Spain. We all know that the main designs of that monarch are not to be measured by the ordinary standard [illegible] that he aspires to our [illegible] as far as possible the progress of British influence in the Pacific seas and that he is even more shrewd and crafty in the arts of diplomacy than England itself.—[illegible]

JOHN BELL.—A Nashville letter of O[illegible] [illegible] speak of John Bell as a fallen man. In his resumé [illegible] loyalty to the Union there was no heart. He is a rebel from necessity, [illegible] the revolution cannot [illegible] It is now ascertained that his last visit to Washington was not of his own [illegible] but at the instigation of Jefferson Davis, who sent a special messenger in the person of [illegible] to urge his [illegible] tal [illegible] of the Southern forts [illegible] [illegible] further use [illegible] commercial [illegible]

[illegible] When [illegible] knew that he was dying, he sent his [illegible] words which [illegible] then delivered [illegible] him, that he might [illegible] was understood [illegible] *[illegible]*

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run until [illegible] as follows
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
[illegible] Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A M, connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
M[illegible] Commander
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.	
Animals from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	[illegible] 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J C AINSWORTH
Pres't O. S. N. Co
Aug 25, 1861 dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK. TOBIAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST, OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.
1 tfd

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"*W. W. COLLINS & CO. S STEAM SAW MILLS*"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING.
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the short[est] notice
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL [illegible]
MASTERS & BELL on the Levee
No. 1[illegible] Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 17 1861 [illegible]

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL,
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
Sisters of Charity,
PORTLAND OREGON
TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION PER AN num $[illegible]0 00
Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 4 30 P. M. in [illegible] in summer
No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness
Portland [illegible] 1861 [illegible]

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street [illegible] Lower Steamship Landing
[illegible] State
[illegible]

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
FIRST STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON
PORTLAND OREGON
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Music and Musical Instruments.
[illegible] always on hand.
The only establishment exclusively in this business.
feb21 tf
F G RANDALL

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.
TAR PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS
[illegible] LIME CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E Church, by
[illegible] 1861 B F SMITH

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!
HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—INTENDED—
Expressly for the Present Season
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhine,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alpacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquitare Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

BYCLIF'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS,
Lingen's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans
Brougham style of Overcoats
Harris Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys and Youths Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jooeys
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners.

Also a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE
100 hf bbls strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China Sugar
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea.
50 chests Black Oolong Tea
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's [illegible] Soap
100 cases Black Pepper
50 c[illegible]
[illegible] cases Saleratus
100 c[illegible] Soda
100 [illegible] Ginger
[illegible] Mustard
1[illegible] 0 [illegible] Cream Tartar

All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!!

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE
NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES
HARKER BROTHERS
[illegible] May 16 1861 1y

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 12, 1861.

☞ *Some interesting articles will be found no the first and last pages of this paper.*

The Rebellion.

The San Francisco *Bulletin* says: "This Great Rebellion is rapidly, though silently, like snow drifts in spring, sinking and gliding away. In Missouri the enemy has retreated so fast that our armies, despairing of overtaking them have evacuated Springfield and leisurely marched back towards St. Louis. The trouble in Kentucky has been confined to its extreme borders. The army that was to have captured Washington at a dash, and Baltimore, is withdrawing farther and farther from the Potomac, and thinking more anxiously of Richmond and dogged defense than of brilliant sallies on the capital. Poor Old Virginia, mother of States, has given birth unwillingly to Kanawha, which needs only the baptism of Congress to become a State any day; and saddest of all to the traitor's mother's heart, Accomac—in which H. A. Wise, when he was a younger fool than now, boasted there was no newspaper—Accomac is loyal, and the Union flag floats over her County seat. North Carolina, now that the sun which rose at Hatteras Inlet shoots light among her cypress swamps and piny forests, meets in Convention where 45 of her 82 counties are represented, repudiating the secession act, re-affirms her loyalty, establishes a provisional government, and orders a special election for members of Congress. Our blockade is effective, our Navy scares the whole coast from Cape Henry to Galveston; and the Port Royal enterprise, just as the South Carolinians used to prophecy, fairly on foot, threatens to make Charleston and Savannah wilt without our sinking a ship on their bars. The rebellion is shriveling together. Every day the golden fringe of loyalty around the territory that rebellion has cursed is widening."

It is under this condition of things the *Advertiser* uses these words:

"In the most express terms, we deny ever having approved of the course of Jeff. Davis or his associates, but we will say we ever denounced *all* who would drag down our country from unprecedented power and prosperity to the abyss of ruin and destruction."

In the most express terms we reply that in the whole course of this rebellion the *Advertiser* has never condemned the course of Jeff. Davis and his associates, by word or deed; and that it has never denounced all who would drag down our country from its position of prosperity to the abyss of ruin. While the *Advertiser* has witnessed the outrages against law and the constitution for months by Jeff. Davis, it has never complained of or denounced him. Its denunciations have been against the constitutional authorities of the nation.

It is not a matter of surprise that English editors rely upon the *Advertiser's* friends to fight the United States should war take place between our government and England.

We have evidence that the *Advertiser* sees a storm coming in the distance, in the success of the government against its traitor friends, Jeff Davis, Tom Jordan, and Twiggs, and would now save himself from the threatened visitation.

We dare say that the Corvallis *Union*, which published Jeff. Davis' message to the Confederate Congress *without comment*, and published Lincoln's message to Congress, *with the most abusive remarks*; and the *Oregon Democrat*, which two weeks since lauded Jeff Davis and Beauregard as the "glory of the land," and spoke of the armies of the United States as "THE ENEMY,"—will soon adopt the whining tune of the *Advertiser*.

The *Mountaineer* of the 11th says: "There can be no question that the travel to Salmon river will go by the way of the John Day and Grand Ronde," and this statement is fortified by strong evidence. It is further said that "goods can be packed here (the Dalles) with one-half the difficulty and much lower rate than by Lewiston," but admits that the boats, by running to the mouth of Salmon river, can interfere with this arrangement.

The Washington Territorial Legislature had not permanently organized, at the date of our last advices.

☞ The *Advertiser* has discovered that Lincoln, McClellan, Dickenson & Co., are *traitors*, and that Jeff. Davis, Beauregard and Twiggs are *patriots*. Hence it approves of Stark drinking the health of Beauregard and declaring that we have no government.—*Oregonian.*

In the most express terms, we deny ever having approved of the course of Jeff. Davis or his associates, but we will say, we ever denounced *all* who would drag down our country from unprecedented power and prosperity to the abyss of ruin and destruction. We counseled peace, reconciliation, compromise, and were answered by the epithet traitor. We opposed fratricidal war in a nation kindred by blood and inheriting one glorious future—and were answered, we were aiding and abetting the enemy. We opposed proscription and were ourselves proscribed, but there is a day of reckoning, when the real traitors will receive the reward of a just and indignant people.—*Advertiser.*

Your denials amount to nothing. The whole course of the *Advertiser* is known to every body. While it has denounced every officer of our Government, it has been careful never to condemn Jeff. Davis or his colleagues. You counseled peace for the very purpose of destroying our Government. You have denounced the war on our part, when you knew we were fighting for national existence. You opposed proscription; that is, as we understand you, you were opposed to the removal of Secessionists from office after the country had pronounced against them. You were opposed to proscription, when you had practiced it the whole of your political life.

The *Advertiser* has for a long time been the mouth-piece of Senator Stark, who has expressed himself in the most hostile manner against our Government, its continuance, and in favor of Jeff. Davis' and Beauregard's Confederate Government. You know this as well as you know you are alive. You say that a "time of reckoning is coming." You already feel that it is near you, and you are now shrinking from your position.

You should have taken the advice of your Steilacoom friend—that friend you boast of and who you would place your seal upon as "an honest man."

We will refresh you with a few facts set forth in regard to yourself by your friend. Your friend says of you, that:

"*Your trade is to give a false coloring to all the acts of your political opponents: to pervert facts and truths, and practice the most despicable chicanery on all occasions. You are restrained by no scruple; in politics you have no conscience. No matter how gross the falsehood, so long as it favors your party, you have no hesitation in vouching for its truthfulness, while knowing its falsity.*"

This has been the course of the *Advertiser* for months past. You are now showing a disposition to *crawfish*. It will do you no good. The stamp of public condemnation is upon you. You are about played out.

The *Oregonian* has taken up the cudgel for those interested in a route to the Salmon mines via Grande Ronde. We would be glad to aid in the enterprise had we faith in its feasibility. From what we now know we shall be forced to decline. We wait further light upon that route.—*Portland Times.*

We have "taken up the cudgel" for no route to the Salmon River mines. We have no disposition to favor any particular route. We know that a company went from this place some time ago to examine a route from the Dalles to Salmon river. We see in the *Mountaineer* that this company report a favorable route through the Grande Ronde.—We see also that a company is to be made up at the Dalles, with Judge Humiston at the head, to push examinations for the same object; and another company is being made up at Walla Walla, for the same purpose.

We suppose that the citizens of the Dalles, and of Walla Walla, and of Lewiston, respectively, will be desirous to find routes to suit their own interests. In this competition, a very just and laudable one, the public will be likely to be served. To see *that* done is our only object. We are working for no particular class of men or with other designs than to benefit the community and country generally. We shall give all the information we find in the papers and elsewhere, of importance, in relation to the examinations of routes for roads to the Salmon River mines.

"Will the present Congress give any heed to the voice of the people?"—*Advertiser.*

That is the very thing they will do. The Congress is very nearly unanimous for sustaining the Government, and it will do this "to the last dollar, and the last man," as declared by Senator Nesmith. The Secession Senator from Oregon and the Representative from ditto, will find themselves alone in opposition to the Government and to the people.

The Columbia river commenced falling on Monday at the Dalles, and the *Mountaineer* does not believe the *Teaser* will be able to run above Walla Walla.

The Traitor, A. S. Johnston.

The readers of the *Advertiser* will well recollect the denunciations of the Government by that paper on account of its sending General Sumner to supersede this officer in command at San Francisco. This man, it is now known, was in league with the Secessionists, and would have placed the U. S. military force and posts of that State in their possession. This, we [illegible] the [illegible] agreed upon. [illegible] movement of the Government [illegible] which caused the "howling" from the *Advertiser*, and other papers of that stripe.

Of this General Albert Sidney Johnston, a letter from Tennessee says:

"I learned this morning that General Albert Sidney Johnston, the newly appointed Commander-in-Chief of the Confederate armies in the Mississippi Valley, passed through here on the night before last. He made but a short stay, being on his way from Richmond to the headquarters of General Polk, whom he was to relieve from the supreme command of the army about Columbus. The newspapers of Tennessee were urging the appointment of General Johnston to the command in question long before his arrival at Richmond, and, since their recommendation has been acted upon, indulge in the most measureless laudations of the military capacities of the General, and the most ridiculous predictions of a rapid series of glorious victories under his auspices. I understand, also, that a deputation proceeded hence to Richmond, a short time ago to urge likewise the detail of General Johnston to the Department of the West. The secret of all this is that the Secession leaders had lost altogether what little confidence they ever had in the military talents and acquirements of Bishop-General Polk and Major-General Pillow, and were greatly apprehensive of disastrous results, should these two worthies continue to have the management of matters. The clerical General is said to be mixing too much theology with his strategy—to look more to the safety of the souls than to the comfort of the bodies of his soldiers, which, he being no Cromwell, and his men no Ironsides, has given rise to frequent complaints. As to the redoubtable, he is nowhere more heartily recognized in his true character of an inflated humbug than here in Middle Tennessee, his home. His presumption, ignorance, and unsparing arbitrariness, have been a constant source of irritation to the officers and men under him, and there would be general rejoicing should he be contented with his present laurels, and retire once more to the classic grounds of Murphy county. Jeff. Davis is said to have been disgusted with him ever since the revelation of his brilliant scheme of stretching a chain across the Mississippi for the obstruction of steamboat navigation."

The *Advertiser* gives the public to understand that it is to be run at present *on the nigger*; when everything else fails it, it always has recourse to the *nigger*.—*Oregonian.*

Wonderful! Our philosophic and learned friend of the *Oregonian*, true to his arguments and his instincts, indulges in the language of polluted shame, and with pestiferous breath, and ignoble insolence, assumes to define the principle which influences us in standing by the Constitution. The logic of hatred is such, that had it but some slight foundation for its assaults, or some novelty for its repetition, we, too, might be compelled to fall behind the shade of Pompey, and fatten on the violence of faction.—*Portland Advertiser.*

We give the *text* and the *sermon*; and although the *Advertiser* has done its best in the latter, still it is undoubtedly true, that it is running on the nigger all the time. Its politics couldn't exist a moment without the nigger. If it wants to hit its opponents, it lugs in the nigger. If it desires to touch up Seward, the nigger is brought up. The *Advertiser* "lives and moves and has its being" by its connection with the nigger. "Pompey's" shade is a favorite place of repose for the *Advertiser*.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lost or Stolen!

ON THE COLUMBIA RIVER TRAIL, 10 miles below the Cascades, one large Roan American HORSE, branded diamond O on the left side of the neck.
Also, one BAY PONY, same brand. Any person finding or recovering said horses, will be suitably rewarded on leaving information at this office.

For San Francisco.

THE STEAMSHIP
CORTES,
THOS. HUNTINGTON..........Commander,
Will sail for San Francisco
On or about the 15th inst.
For freight or passage apply on board, or to
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Agents.
de12

New and Fashionable!

I AM now receiving and opening the Largest Assortment of
Clocks,
Watches, &
Fine Jewelry,
ever before offered for sale in Portland.
JOHN [illegible], Assayer.
Nov. 23d. At the [illegible] Old Jewelry Store

$150 REWARD!

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our BOOM, which our logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who stole the same, or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING our ROPES [illegible] boom may be secured.
Portland, Dec. 2, 1861.
W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
dtf

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, [illegible] those who contract their Orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec. 10, 1861.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE.

MANAGER AND PROPRIETOR.......JOHN P. [illegible]

Return of the Popular Male and Female Minstrels.

THE MANAGER takes great pleasure in informing the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Theatre on
Wednesday Evening, Dec. 4, 1861,
For the Winter Season, with a Star Troupe of Male and Female Minstrels, comprising the following talented artists:
Miss JOEY LA FORREST,
Miss CLARA DEAN,
MAX IRWIN,
JOHNNY COLLINS..........L. [illegible]
L. SEAMAN..........J. [illegible]
J. E. SEDLAK..........T. P. [illegible]
and others.
Change of Programme every Evening.

PRICES OF ADMISSION.
Dress Circle and Parquette..........[illegible]
Pit..........[illegible]
Private Boxes..........[illegible]

☞ Box Office open from ten till four o'clock, where seats can be secured.
☞ Doors open at a quarter to seven. The performance will commence at half past seven precisely.
☞ Nothing contained in the entertainment to offend the most fastidious.
[illegible]

A RARE CHANCE.
GREAT BARGAINS!
$20,000 worth of
SCHOOL BOOKS AND STATIONERY
AT COST!

HAVING DETERMINED TO CLOSE UP OUR BUSINESS in Portland, we offer our entire stock of
School Books and Stationery at Cost!
We offer our large and complete assortment of
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS AT NEW YORK COST!
This presents a rare opportunity for Country Dealers, and all who buy to sell, to again replenish their stocks, as we have by far the largest and most complete assortment of goods in our line to be found this side of San Francisco.
Persons wishing to add to their Libraries, can now do so at rates at least 20 per cent. below New York retail prices.
A. R. SHIPLEY & CO.
Portland, Dec. 2, 1861.dtf

Patronize Home Manufactures!

CHARLES SCHUCH,
FURRIER,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
RESPECTFULLY announces to the Ladies and Gentlemen of Oregon that he has on hand ready made, Furs of all kinds, which he will sell at New York prices.
N. B.—Fur Skins of all kinds dressed in workmanlike manner.
Cash paid for Otter, Marten, Minks, Lynx, Fox, etc.
Caps always on hand and made to order, in any desired style.
dec6dtf

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by
A. D. SHELBY.
dec6tf

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

VAL.

HERFORD

Wholesale

Retail

UGGIST,

oved his

o Stock

CAPS,

INTS,

OILS, &c.

-Proof Building,

TREET,

Yamhill streets.

TRADE

Manufacturers,

in New York.

Facilties

BE WAITING

tisfaction

lity of Goods.

VEATHERFORD.

THEATRE

JOHN P DENISON

Male and Female

g, Dec. 4, 1861,

Miss CLARA DEAN

RWIN,

L. MOULTON
J. A. STORM
J. P. DENISON

e every Evening.

HANCE.

RGAINS!

worth of

D STATIONERY

OST!

tationery at Cost!

T NEW YORK COST!

PLES & CO.

Manufactures!

ED.

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE FIRING YESTERDAY.—The [illegible] heard yesterday morning [illegible] from Vancouver. The [illegible] of the Ordnance Department [illegible] in front of their quarters [illegible] Ensign [illegible] was [illegible] a salute of thirty [illegible] guns.

FORCED TO RETURN.—[illegible] which attempted [illegible] day, was forced to return [illegible] to Milwaukie on account of the [illegible] rise in the river during the night [illegible] She was unable to stem the current.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamer [illegible] will sail this morning, at nine o'clock for San Francisco. She stops at Vancouver to [illegible] on board Major Lugenbeel's command [illegible] S. Dragoons.

HOUSED.—Willamette Fire Company No. 1 took possession of their [illegible] brick house yesterday. Their two engines were [illegible] last evening.

THE RIVER.—At eight o'clock last night [illegible] the river at this point had risen twenty-eight inches, within the twenty-four hours previous.

THE GOLD!—The Portland Assay Office is turning out the chunks of gold in large numbers. It is not an uncommon day's work to assay six and eight hundred ounces. [illegible] The establishment of an Assay Office here is a success. The assays here are recognized and received by the dealers in bullion in San Francisco. We shall soon be asking for a Branch Mint in Portland. Why not?

Items from our Dalles Correspondent.

STORM EAST OF THE CASCADES.—The storm continued on the 8th. Four inches of rain fell that day. The creeks had taken another rise. The Deschutes was six feet higher than when the bridge was carried away. It was a mistake that the hotel was carried off. The wind was south west—which insured a further melting of snow on the mountain.

THE COLUMBIA.—At the Dalles, the Columbia river was still rising. It rose three inches on the 8th.

RISE IN FLOUR.—On the arrival of the steamer from below, flour rose from $7 to $12.

POWDER RIVER MINES.—The gold from these mines is coming into the Dalles. The diggings yield $10 a day with the pan. Miners get their supplies from the Umatilla.

THE FLOOD.—We hear but one story in regard to the destruction by the flood up the river. All the bridges in Yamhill county are gone, and it is supposed many cattle were lost in the bottoms.

In Polk county, on the river, the water rose [illegible] feet higher there than before known; all the warehouses on the river, so far as heard from, except that at Wallings Landing, had gone. Some farmers on the low lands had lost their all. Others will save some of their stock.

A part of the buildings at Corvallis had been carried away, and there is a rumor that a portion of Eugene is also gone.

[illegible] country was under water, and there must of necessity be much destruction of property there.

It is said that Punch, of the [illegible] Herald, is very indignant at the Portland Advertiser for calling him a Republican, and says it was done as an act of revenge for the truths he had published about the Advertiser. Settle the matter in your own way, simple ones.

TEXAS EMIGRANTS.—These are coming into Southern California in great distress. One company lost fifty persons by typhoid fever. They claimed assistance from our military forts, and it was given them. This is positive, bold for secession emigrants.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—In consequence of the high stage of water, the adjourned Annual Meeting of the Multnomah County Agricultural Society has been postponed one week, and will be held at the Court House on Saturday, 21st Dec. [illegible] at 10 o'clock A. M.

Dr. Wm. H. Watkins will deliver the annual address. A full attendance is requested.

Per order, M. S. BURRELL.

Dec. 12th, 1861

Ex Samuel Merritt, and to arrive Per Pacific.

EASTERN HUBS—[illegible]

SPOKES—1½ to [illegible]

HICKORY AXLES—[illegible]

Also, a SPLENDID LOT of

Eastern Oak and Hickory Plank

For sale by HENRY LAW.

Speer's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. [illegible] [illegible]

Coughs [illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] J. C. YOUNG [illegible] M. D. [illegible] Address [illegible] C. AIKAN [illegible] june 26 d&w1y

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists

Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Oct 15 1861

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment desires to inform his friends, and especially those bound to Salmon river, that he is now prepared to supply them with every [illegible] the market affords.

[illegible] strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons [illegible] a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

Nov 19 1861

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,

First street.

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE IN CASH for Fat Hogs.

CATLIN & FOWLER

[illegible] Market, Front street,
Next door south [illegible]

Dec 7 1861

WANTED.

1000 BUSHELS POTATOES,

The Highest Cash Price will be paid by

A. D. SHELBY.

300 BAGS FINE GROUND ALUM SALT. [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

100 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEAS [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

50 CHESTS OOLONG TEA. Just received [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

133 BOXES PALE SOAP. [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

344 MATS PRIME ISLAND SUGAR. Just received [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

1400 [illegible] BAGS. [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

250 BOXES VIRGINIA TOBACCO [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

250 [illegible] EAST BOSTON GOLDEN SYRUP [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS.

50 BBLS CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per Bark Fill[illegible] and for sale low by HARKER BROTHERS.

THURGREN & SHINDLER.

First st., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

IN

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO [illegible]

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture,

[illegible]

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, [illegible]

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH [illegible]

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND [illegible]

PULU IN BALES, from [illegible]

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand.

[illegible] 24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

Great Excitement

—AT THE—

FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS!

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENSIVE Stock of

Dry-Goods,

Clothing,

Boots and Shoes,

&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally for the

CASH OR PRODUCE

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS

Going up the Columbia River will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

ROBBINS & STOCKTON, Dalles. CHITTENDEN & DEVENS, Portland.

October 28th 1861 dtf

The Question Settled.

HAVING just returned from San Francisco, I [illegible] the [illegible] that my Gold Bars [illegible]

Par Value!

by the following Bankers and Assayers [illegible]

Sather & Church,

S. Moltor & Co.,

D. Harris & Co.

[illegible] FIVE HOURS [illegible]

Cash Advances

[illegible]

[illegible] J. H. [illegible] G. Collier Robbins

NEW WATCHMAKER

From Denmark!

[illegible] WITH MY EASTERN [illegible]

A VERY SUPERIOR WORKMAN.

[illegible] from Denmark.

Take all your Fine Watches to

C. COLLIER ROBBINS'

OLD ESTABLISHED

WATCH AND JEWELRY STORE

[illegible]

C. COLLIER ROBBINS

230 MATS ISLAND SUGAR [illegible] HARKER BROTHERS

500 CASES ASSORTED SPICES [illegible] sale by HARKER BROTHERS

300 BOXES extra quality SALERATUS [illegible] sale by HARKER BROTHERS

240 KEGS OLD COLONY and PARKER MILLS NAILS, in store and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat [illegible]

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS

[illegible]

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] ROBINSON.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Dr. A. A. HAYES.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Dr. G. F. BIGELOW.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Dr. J. F. W. LANE.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Rev. H. W. WARREN.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES [illegible] Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON.

BROWN'S TROCHES The [illegible] of Music, Southern Female College. [illegible] preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me.

[illegible] President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 401 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.

JACOB COHEN,

WATCHMAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr. COHEN has recently secured the services of a superior workman from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends [illegible] that any work entrusted to him will be promptly and faithfully executed in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

is also [illegible]

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. aug23tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantages of obtaining Board and Lodging [illegible] in accordance with the times. [illegible] River and [illegible] a proportion of the [illegible]

It will be [illegible] to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest [illegible] call the [illegible] market.

The Empire will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning till midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Families can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland Nov 1 1861 d3m

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE!

WANTED.

BUTTER,

EGGS,

POTATOES,

BACON, &c.

For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will be paid by

HENRY ENGEL,

[illegible] First and Taylor streets, Portland.

LAGER BEER DEPOT,

Corner of First and Taylor streets.

[illegible] LAGER BEER [illegible]

HENRY ENGEL.

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

Removal.

JOHN H. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

Opposite the New Wharf of the [illegible] Steam Navigation Co.

100 KEGS EAST BOSTON SYRUP, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

50 HF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

ANECDOTES.—A dandy negro entered a book store and with a very consequential air inquired: "Hab you a few quires ob de letter papea ob de berry bost rate, for a gemmen to write hib letters on?" "Yes," was the reply. "How many will have?" "I suppose," said he, "my stay at de springs may be about two or tree weeks [illegible] quires to write [illegible] letters."

A COLORED [illegible].—The following [illegible] of [illegible] conquest. [illegible] described [illegible] a French [illegible] to sit [illegible] half [illegible] Sam [illegible] and [illegible] gone afore [illegible] half [illegible] fourteenth of November [illegible] afterwards [illegible] We suppose he froze to death.

[illegible].—"I [illegible] my mind," said [illegible] "[illegible] very generous," was the [illegible] falling [illegible]

A SLIGHT MISTAKE.—[illegible] officer to his [illegible] Irishman, who [illegible] saw. "It is [illegible] property [illegible] I please with it."

SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.—[illegible] what were the dark ages [illegible] Boy hesitates. "Next—master [illegible] you tell what the dark ages were?" "The ages before gas was discovered."

MRS. PARTINGTON ON THE DEATH OF A LAWYER.—Reading of the death of a distinguished lawyer, who was [illegible] father of the bar, Mrs. Partington exclaimed, "Poor man, he had a dreadful [illegible] set of children."

A TRUE REMARK.—Aunt Sarah said many good things, and among them that a newspaper is like a wife, because every man should have one of his own.

JUST SO.—"Charley, this is a [illegible] thing this getting drunk." "Not a bit [illegible] The hard thing about it is getting sober."

HOW HE RAISED IT.—Bill was very hippy one evening. He seemed to be walking among the stars. He had [illegible] money. "How d'ye raise it, Bill?" "I beguiled a susceptible youth—he paid [illegible] for both of us. Good to have such friend. Who cares for the sister States?"

A FACT.—A man who had assisted to empty several bottles of wine afterwards took a walk. The pavements were icy, and he exclaimed: "Whenever water freezes, it freezes with the slippery side up!"

Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to [illegible] Pollock & Co's, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER . . . Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.
JESSE FOWLER.

nov19tf

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE . . . J. D. LETTS

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles.)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

PLOWS made to order, and always an assortment on hand; and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash; it's good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. [illegible] 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING, and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Ogn.

feb13tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND [illegible] where [illegible] BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL [illegible]

[illegible]

Portland, Jan. [illegible] 18[illegible]

100 BBLS [illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

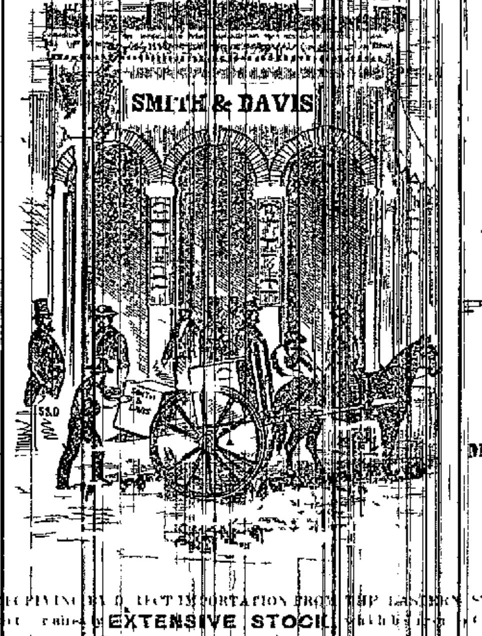
VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS FOR ALL THE STATE

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c. &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES LARGE AND [illegible] **EXTENSIVE STOCK** [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] constantly [illegible] FAVORABLE RATES as can be [illegible] in San Francisco. We [illegible] attention to this FACT [illegible] examination of stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL.

A [illegible]

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA [illegible] &c.

july

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship to the business, I will furnish [illegible] used at my Foundry

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all kinds, [illegible] on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** [illegible]

aug28tf . . . DAVID MONASTES.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE [illegible] Washington Territory [illegible] DOORS, SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS of every description.

[illegible] in Boston [illegible]

[illegible] this market.

[illegible] letter [illegible] promptly and faithfully filled.

[illegible]

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.

[illegible] Boston.

[illegible] daw3m

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH.

WRITING	$[illegible]	$[illegible]
DRAWING	[illegible]	[illegible] 00
ARITHMETIC	[illegible] 00	[illegible]
BOOK KEEPING	[illegible] 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

[illegible] from [illegible] P. M.

Books [illegible] Marriage and Visiting Cards [illegible]

oct1tf . . . [illegible] A. S[illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms [illegible]

WILL TAKE [illegible]

[illegible]

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY IN OREGON

1861. Taxes! 1861.

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETING: [illegible] County Treasurer [illegible]

W. [illegible] County Treasurer.

Portland [illegible]

NOW LANDING,

BY LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings,

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS.

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS.

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY.

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

MEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

[illegible] HOSIERY, &c.

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN.

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET,

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Condon's Oil Cloths.

For sale [illegible]

FRANK BAKER,

[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible]

ESTABLISHED [illegible] THE PERMANENT [illegible]

[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY.

To the Afflicted:

[illegible]

Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, [illegible] in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the [illegible] Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body [illegible] [illegible] Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance [illegible] a derangement of the nervous [illegible] Loss of Memory [illegible] Loss of Vision, with [illegible] Loss of Sight, Wakefulness [illegible] eruptions upon the face [illegible] Irregularities [illegible] sufferer but [illegible] however long standing [illegible] is certain [illegible] effected by any [illegible] has baffled the skill of [illegible] means of [illegible] without [illegible] free from mercury [illegible] of practice in Europe [illegible] rescued from the [illegible] last stages of [illegible] given up to die [illegible] practicing [illegible] the greatest [illegible] of consumption [illegible] and should be [illegible] scarcely [illegible] cure the disease but [illegible] of mercury, which [illegible] sinks into a rapid consumption [illegible] the treatment [illegible] arrest the disease [illegible] are born with feeble constitutions [illegible] by a virus which betrays [illegible] and other [illegible] lungs, entailing upon them [illegible] and consigning them to an early [illegible]

[illegible] formidable enemy to health [illegible] catalogue of human diseases [illegible] the system—drawing [illegible] few years of suffering [illegible] destroys the nervous system [illegible] of life, causes mental [illegible] development of the system [illegible] nervous [illegible] the sufferer wrecked in body [illegible] consumption and a train [illegible] with the fullest [illegible] of selfabuse [illegible] cure can be effected, and with [illegible] practices, my patients can be [illegible]

[illegible] all diseases of males and females [illegible] established by fifteen years of practice and [illegible] the most remarkable [illegible] Medicines, with full directions sent to any part of the State [illegible] and Washington Territory, by patients [illegible] symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, [illegible] Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail [illegible] Company's Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the [illegible] from the pangs of disease, who, having [illegible] health and impelled by gratitude [illegible] remedial agent and [illegible] by a Notary Public. [illegible] their publicity, and [illegible] the attention of all afflicted.

[illegible].—The undersigned, desirous of [illegible] be unfortunate enough to be [illegible] permanent relief of their [illegible] his duty to thus publicly express [illegible] gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the [illegible] Borne down by the [illegible] incident to the vicious practices of [illegible] youth, depressed in body and mind [illegible] the most trifling duty imposed upon [illegible] of life, I sought the advice of [illegible] at first regarded my diseases [illegible] after a few weeks [illegible] of their treatment, I found [illegible] that instead of relief my symptoms [illegible] torture, and [illegible] principally confined to the [illegible] of little consequence. I despaired [illegible] health, strength and energy, and [illegible] called upon Dr. Czapkay [illegible] prescribed some medicines [illegible] relieved me of the dull pain and [illegible] encouraged by the result, I resolved [illegible] under his care, and by a strict [illegible] advice, my head became [illegible] the constant pain in my back [illegible] weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction [illegible] the slightest alarm or excitement, the [illegible] the self-distrust and want of [illegible] the incapability to study, and want of [illegible] exciting and at times pleasurable [illegible] involuntary discharges, have [illegible] in two months after having [illegible] I felt as if inspired by a new life [illegible] I contemplated to end [illegible] to guard the [illegible] the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it [illegible] testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. [illegible] recommend him to all who may stand in need [illegible] assured by my own experience [illegible] a radical and permanent cure will [illegible]

R. F. PITTMAN.

State of California, County of San Francisco; [illegible] Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] April, A. D. 1860. Signed,

[L. S.] . . . JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, [illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir,—I have used [illegible] your medicine and do not think I shall [illegible] I feel very well except that I have not [illegible] my strength yet, but soon will with the [illegible] weeks you may recollect, since I [illegible] with my constitution, as I [illegible] and never thought you would be able to [illegible] might be able to [illegible] the pain in my back and head, and [illegible] get excited and [illegible] Now that you know what I expected [illegible] complete recovery from the [illegible] the removal of the sores and blotches [illegible] and the ulcers in my throat, and the [illegible] which you said were [illegible] I can hardly tell you [illegible] my surprise, for except not having [illegible] strength [illegible] as well as any man can [illegible] twenty dollars over your charge [illegible] cured. If you think anybody [illegible] put this letter in the newspaper [illegible] truly yours,

THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive [illegible]

CERTIFICATE.—[illegible] by an honest desire [illegible] lay before the public a case which deserves [illegible] an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] About two years ago, I suddenly, and [illegible] was seized with a fit of [illegible] my inability to meet the [illegible] through medical treatment, and [illegible] attempting. It soon became [illegible] so as to defy the skill of [illegible] frequently while in pursuit of my [illegible] the ground without the slightest [illegible] the agonies. I yet [illegible] and soon learned to look upon [illegible] shelter me from danger [illegible] the existence of my [illegible] previous to my [illegible] more was induced to [illegible] and by recommendation [illegible] I told him of my circumstances [illegible] his services [illegible] my case and [illegible] restored to perfect [illegible] for the boon which [illegible] chronic [illegible] to make the cure public [illegible] placed.

[illegible] JABLONSKI.

[illegible] County of San Francisco [illegible] Subscribed [illegible] 1st day of August, A. D. 18[illegible]

[illegible] NOTARY PUBLIC.

[illegible] CZAPKAY'S [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery, opposite the [illegible] San Francisco. [illegible] no remuneration [illegible] hours from 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

[illegible] or LOCAL WEAKNESS [illegible] its weakness of the limbs and [illegible] of intellect [illegible] memory [illegible] dizziness [illegible] the side, affections of the [illegible] infirmities [illegible] physician and [illegible] of curing diseases [illegible] hence the great success. [illegible] letter or otherwise free.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D.

VOL. [illegible]

The [illegible]

HENR[illegible]

Publi[illegible]

$ for six mo[illegible]

CART[illegible]

ATTORNEYS [illegible]

Solic[illegible]

AND [illegible]

E. W. MCGRAW[illegible]

missioner of [illegible]

Office in Stark's B[illegible]

E. [illegible]

ATTORNEY A[illegible]

Office i[illegible]

WM. [illegible]

PHYSICI[illegible]

Office on Front [illegible]

july2tf

BUCHTE[illegible]

PHOTOGR[illegible]

FIRST STRE[illegible]

C. [illegible]

CIVIL ENGI[illegible]

Corner St[illegible]

Sept 1 1861

H. [illegible]

ATTORNEY A[illegible]

NO[illegible]

WALLA WAL[illegible]

Collection of [illegible]

Lloyd Brooke [illegible]
E. D. Shattuck [illegible]
Williams, Gibbs & [illegible]
Geo. E. Hamilton [illegible]
Ladd & Tilton [illegible]

DOUGLAS [illegible]

Real E[illegible]

HAS REMOVED [illegible] ROBBINS, [illegible] street, opposite [illegible] tend to

PURCHASING and [illegible]

RENTING [illegible]

COLLECTIN[illegible]

MAKIN[illegible]

SEARCHING TITLES [illegible]

Commis[illegible]